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<sup>1</sup> Eugene Emmet, *The Impact of Air Power* (New York, N.Y.: Norstrand Company, Inc., 1959), 623-626.

<sup>1</sup> Kort, *The Columbia Guide to the Cold War*, 180; LaFeber, *America, Russia, and the Cold War: 1945-1984*, 14-15.

<sup>1</sup> Kort, *The Columbia Guide to the Cold War*, 160.

<sup>1</sup> Leebaert, *The Fifty-Year Wound: The True Price of America's Cold War Victory*, 25.

<sup>1</sup> Leebaert, *The Fifty-Year Wound: The True Price of America's Cold War Victory*, 23.

<sup>1</sup> LaFeber, *America, Russia, and the Cold War: 1945-1984*, 38.

<sup>1</sup> Kort, *The Columbia Guide to the Cold War*, 138.

<sup>1</sup> Kort, *The Columbia Guide to the Cold War*, 138.

<sup>1</sup> Leebaert, *The Fifty-Year Wound: The True Price of America's Cold War Victory*, 26; David Cannadine, ed., *Blood, Toil, Tears and Sweat: Winston Churchill's Famous Speeches* (London: Cassell Publishers Limited, 1990), 303-304.

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<sup>1</sup> Jeffery A. Engel, "Every Cent from America's Working Man: Fiscal Conservatism and the Politics of International Aid after World War II," *The New England Journal of History* 58, no. 1 (2001): 20.

<sup>1</sup> Engel, "Every Cent from America's Working Man: Fiscal Conservatism and the Politics of International Aid after World War II," 22.

<sup>1</sup> For Truman Doctrine, see Melvyn Leffler, *A Preponderance of Power: National Security, The Truman Administration, and the Cold War* (Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, 1992), 121-127.

<sup>1</sup> For Acheson, see Walter LaFeber, *The American Age: United States Foreign Policy at Home and Abroad Since 1750* (New York, N.Y.: W. W. Norton & Company, 1989), 477.

<sup>1</sup> Kort, *The Columbia Guide to the Cold War*, 151.

<sup>1</sup> For "Point Four," see David Baldwin, *Economic Development and American Foreign Policy, 1942-1962* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1966).

<sup>1</sup> Kort, *The Columbia Guide to the Cold War*, 102, 157.

<sup>1</sup> H. W. Brands, "The Age of Vulnerability: Eisenhower and the National Insecurity State," *The American Historical Review* 94, no. 4 (October 1989): 965.

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<sup>1</sup> Brands, "The Age of Vulnerability: Eisenhower and the National Insecurity State," 967.

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<sup>1</sup> On Nixon and the Missile Gap, see Peter Roman, *Eisenhower and the Missile Gap* (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1995), 112-149; and Christopher Preble, "The Political Economy of National Security in the Nuclear Age: John F. Kennedy and the Missile Gap" (Ph.D. diss., Temple University, 2002).

<sup>1</sup> Jacob Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960* (Washington, D.C.: Office of Air Force History, 1990), 239.

<sup>1</sup> G. Harry Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World* (New York, N.Y.: Orion Books, 1991), 147-149.

<sup>1</sup> Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 240-241.

<sup>1</sup> John C. Lonnquest and David F. Winkler, *To Defend and Deter: The Legacy of the United States Cold War Missile Program* (Washington, D.C.: Department of Defense, Legacy Resource Management Program, 1996), 29.

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<sup>1</sup> Ernest G. Schwiebert, *A History of the U.S. Air Force Ballistic Missiles* (New York, N.Y.: F.A. Praeger, 1965), 70, 78.

<sup>1</sup> "Big Week for Pushing Missile Buttons: U.S. Tries Hard to Catch Up," *LIFE* 43, no. 19 (4 November 1957): 31.

<sup>1</sup> See Lonnquest and Winkler, *To Defend and Deter: The Legacy of the United States Cold War Missile Program*, 30 and Bernard C. Nalty, ed. *Winged Shield, Winged Sword: A History of the United States Air Force*, vol. 2 (Washington, D.C.: Air Force History and Museums Program, 1997), 206 and U.S. Air Force organizational chart at the end of Section II, Chapter 2.

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<sup>1</sup> Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 66-67.

<sup>1</sup> Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 151, 210.

<sup>1</sup> Charles Simpson, "Special History Issue - Land Based USAF Missiles," *AAFM Newsletter* 5, no. 1 (June 1997): 3.

<sup>1</sup> Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 143-144, 152.

<sup>1</sup> Schwiebert, *A History of the U.S. Air Force Ballistic Missiles*, 70.

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- <sup>1</sup> Luther L. Stenvick, *The Agile Giant: A History of the Minuteman Production Board* (Seattle, Wash.: Boeing Company, 1966), 19.
- <sup>1</sup> Stenvick, *The Agile Giant: A History of the Minuteman Production Board*, 19.
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- <sup>1</sup> Simpson, "Special History Issue - Land Based USAF Missiles," 3.
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- <sup>1</sup> Stenvick, *The Agile Giant: A History of the Minuteman Production Board*, 20.
- <sup>1</sup> Lieutenant General Otto J. Glasser, interview by Lieutenant Colonel John J. Allen, typed transcript, 5 January 1984, 55.
- <sup>1</sup> Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 170.
- <sup>1</sup> Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 171.
- <sup>1</sup> Schwiebert, *A History of the U.S. Air Force Ballistic Missiles*, 90.
- <sup>1</sup> Schwiebert, *A History of the U.S. Air Force Ballistic Missiles*, 79-80.
- <sup>1</sup> Roy Neal, *Ace in the Hole* (Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday & Company, 1962), 64-65.
- <sup>1</sup> Lonnquest and Winkler, *To Defend and Deter: The Legacy of the United States Cold War Missile Program*, 70.
- <sup>1</sup> Neal, *Ace in the Hole*, 27; Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 230.
- <sup>1</sup> Neal, *Ace in the Hole*, 27.
- <sup>1</sup> Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 230.
- <sup>1</sup> Schwiebert, *A History of the U.S. Air Force Ballistic Missiles*, 93.
- <sup>1</sup> The Air Force canceled the Navaho cruise missile in 1957 in favor of developing a supersonic, air-breathing guided missile. For more information on the engineering of the Atlas, see Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 191.
- <sup>1</sup> Charles Simpson, "Atlas - Then and Now," *AAFM Newsletter* 7, no. 1 (March 1999): 7.
- <sup>1</sup> Simpson, "Atlas - Then and Now," 7.
- <sup>1</sup> "The ICBM Force in the Early 1960s," *AAFM Newsletter* 9, no. 4 (December 2001): 1.
- <sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, these statistics come from Simpson, "Special History Issue - Land Based USAF Missiles," 1, 7.
- <sup>1</sup> Lonnquest and Winkler, *To Defend and Deter: The Legacy of the United States Cold War Missile Program*, 211.
- <sup>1</sup> Simpson, "Special History Issue - Land Based USAF Missiles," 4.
- <sup>1</sup> Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 227.
- <sup>1</sup> "Vandenberg Launches Last Atlas E," *AAFM Newsletter* 3, no. 2 (April 1995): 1.
- <sup>1</sup> Colonel Edward N. Hall, interview by Jack Neufeld, typed transcript, 11 July 1989, 8.
- <sup>1</sup> Simpson, "Atlas - Then and Now," 1.
- <sup>1</sup> Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 229.
- <sup>1</sup> Simpson, "Special History Issue - Land Based USAF Missiles," 1; Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 194, 239; Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 230.
- <sup>1</sup> William Leavitt, "Minuteman: Ten Years of Solid Performance," *Air Force Magazine* 54, no. 3 (March 1971): 24.
- <sup>1</sup> Roman, *Eisenhower and the Missile Gap*, 30-63. For Symington, see Roman, *Eisenhower and the Missile Gap*, 37.

<sup>1</sup> Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 229. Roman, *Eisenhower and the Missile Gap*, 192. For Eisenhower, see Roman, *Eisenhower and the Missile Gap*, 186.

<sup>1</sup> Malmstrom Air Force Base's Alfa Flight was brought to alert status in conjunction with the origins of the Cuban Missile Crisis. Reportedly President Kennedy referred to Malmstrom's Alfa Flight as America's "First Ace in the Hole." The squadron used this as their motto. "10<sup>th</sup> Missile Squadron," <http://www.globalsecurity.org/wmd/agency/10ms.htm> (6 October 2003).

<sup>1</sup> Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 186; Neal, *Ace in the Hole*, 28.

<sup>1</sup> Neal, *Ace in the Hole*, 77.

<sup>1</sup> General Bernard A. Schriever, interview by Major Lyn R. Officer and Dr. James C. Hasdorff, typed transcript, 20 June 1973, 8.

<sup>1</sup> Neal, *Ace in the Hole*, 82-88.

<sup>1</sup> Glasser, interview, 67; Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 227; Leavitt, "Minuteman: Ten Years of Solid Performance," 26; Ogden Air Logistics Center, "Minuteman Weapon System History and Description," (Hill Air Force Base, Utah, 1990), 26.

<sup>1</sup> Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 227; Neal, *Ace in the Hole*, 78.

<sup>1</sup> Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 227.

<sup>1</sup> Neal, *Ace in the Hole*, 95-96.

<sup>1</sup> Neal, *Ace in the Hole*, 297; Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 228-229.

<sup>1</sup> Neal, *Ace in the Hole*, 97.

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<sup>1</sup> Neal, *Ace in the Hole*, 103.

<sup>1</sup> Leavitt, "Minuteman: Ten Years of Solid Performance," 26.

<sup>1</sup> Ogden Air Logistics Center, "Minuteman Weapon System History and Description," 26.

<sup>1</sup> Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 239.

<sup>1</sup> "Closing the Gap," *TIME* (10 February 1961), 16.

<sup>1</sup> Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 186.

<sup>1</sup> Ogden Air Logistics Center, "Minuteman Weapon System History and Description," 26.

<sup>1</sup> Ogden Air Logistics Center, "Minuteman Weapon System History and Description," 36.

<sup>1</sup> Lonnquest and Winkler, *To Defend and Deter: The Legacy of the United States Cold War Missile Program*, 250.

<sup>1</sup> Ogden Air Logistics Center, "Minuteman Weapon System History and Description," 25.

<sup>1</sup> For the evolution of American military strategy from Truman through Kennedy, David Alan Rosenberg, "The Origins of Overkill: Nuclear Weapons and American Strategy, 1945-1960, *International Security*, 7, no. 4 (Spring, 1983), 3-71. For "controlled response" and "flexible response," see Andrew Butfoy, "The Marginalisation of Nuclear Weapons in World Politics? The Case of Flexible Response," *Australian Journal of Political Science* 28, no. 2 (1993): 271-289; and Francis J. Gavin, "The Myth of Flexible Response, United States Strategy in Europe During the 1960s," *International History Review* 23, no. 4 (2001): 847-875.

<sup>1</sup> Stenvick, *The Agile Giant: A History of the Minuteman Production Board*, 48.

<sup>1</sup> William, "Minuteman: Ten Years of Solid Performance," 25.

- <sup>1</sup> Ogden Air Logistics Center, "Minuteman Weapon System History and Description," 18-19.
- <sup>1</sup> Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 239.
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- <sup>1</sup> Schwiebert, *A History of the U.S. Air Force Ballistic Missiles*, 246-247; Lonnquest and Winkler, *To Defend and Deter: The Legacy of the United States Cold War Missile Program*, 77.
- <sup>1</sup> Leavitt, "Minuteman: Ten Years of Solid Performance," 25.
- <sup>1</sup> Lonnquest and Winkler, *To Defend and Deter: The Legacy of the United States Cold War Missile Program*, 77.
- <sup>1</sup> For more detailed treatment of the Churchill-Truman understanding of this issue, see Alan P. Dobson, "Informally Special? The Churchill-Truman Talks of January 1952 and the State of Anglo-American Relations," *Review of International Studies* (vol. 23) 27-47.
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- <sup>1</sup> Neufeld, *The Development of Ballistic Missiles in the United States Air Force, 1945-1960*, 201.
- <sup>1</sup> Neal, *Ace in the Hole*, 169.
- <sup>1</sup> Schwiebert, *A History of the U.S. Air Force Ballistic Missiles*, 139.
- <sup>1</sup> "The Federal Engineer - Damsites to Missile Sites: A History of the Omaha District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers," (Omaha, Nebr.: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1985), 193.
- <sup>1</sup> "The Federal Engineer - Damsites to Missile Sites: A History of the Omaha District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers," 193.
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- <sup>1</sup> Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 240.
- <sup>1</sup> "The Federal Engineer - Damsites to Missile Sites: A History of the Omaha District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers," 194.
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- <sup>1</sup> Stine, *ICBM: The Making of the Weapon that Changed the World*, 240.
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<sup>1</sup> The illustration on the blast door was painted in 1991 by Tony Gatlin. See "Ellsworth Air Force Base, 44<sup>th</sup> Strategic Missile Wing, Blast Door Art," On file at the 28<sup>th</sup> Civil Engineering Squadron, Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.Dak., office of Tim Pavek, Environmental Engineer. This humorous artistic rendering is a play off of a contemporary popular advertisement for the Domino's Pizza home-delivery restaurant chain.

<sup>1</sup> Richard B. Stolley, "How It Feels to Hold the Nuclear Trigger," *LIFE* 57 (6 November 1964): 38.

<sup>1</sup> Stolley, "How It Feels to Hold the Nuclear Trigger," 38.

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<sup>1</sup> "Chronology of the 44<sup>th</sup> Strategic Missile Wing, 1976," on file at the 44<sup>th</sup> Missile Wing History Office, Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.Dak. The 44<sup>th</sup> Strategic Missile Wing was inactivated in 1994, records from the 44<sup>th</sup> Missile Wing History Office have been sent to the Air Force Historical Research Agency at Maxwell Air Force Base, Montgomery, Ala.

<sup>1</sup> The satellite dish may have been installed in the late 1980s or early 1990s. Hess and Lauber, "Minuteman II ICBM Launch Control Facility D-1 and Launch Facility D-9, Ellsworth Air Force Base Draft National Historic Landmark Nomination."

<sup>1</sup> "Transfer of Construction," Launch Facility D-1.

<sup>1</sup> For a concise explanation of the autocollimator system, see C.M. Plattner, "First SAC Crews Controlling Minuteman," *Aviation Week and Space Technology*, 78 (7 January 1963): 62-63; and Rolf Winterfelt, "Minuteman System is 'Most Reliable,'" *Missiles and Rockets*, 8 (27 February 1961): 39, 53.

<sup>1</sup> Stolley, "How It Feels to Hold the Nuclear Trigger," 38. The IMPSS system is described in Aida E. Roig-Coepton, "1991 Annual Brief History, 44<sup>th</sup> Missile Wing," 2, on file at the 44<sup>th</sup> Missile Wing History Office, 44<sup>th</sup> Strategic Missile Wing, Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.Dak. The 44<sup>th</sup> Strategic Missile Wing was inactivated in 1994, records from the 44<sup>th</sup> Missile Wing History Office have been sent to the Air Force Historical Research Agency at Maxwell Air Force Base, Montgomery, Ala.

<sup>1</sup> The changes that would be required to convert the facilities from Minuteman I to Minuteman II are outlined in "What's 'Force Mod?,' " *Minuteman Service News*, 23 (November-December 1965): 11. In addition to the changes listed here, this article, written before the conversion began, also noted that large water tanks would be buried underground at all fifteen of Ellsworth's Launch Control Facilities to help cool the environmental control systems. According to Ellsworth missile engineer Tim Pavek, however, the tanks were never installed. Tim Pavek, Conversation with Hess Roise, Inc., 29 October 1996.

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<sup>1</sup> Martin Pietz, interview by Steven Bucklin, typed transcript, 18 May 1999, 6.

<sup>1</sup> Pietz, interview, 4.

<sup>1</sup> David Blackhurst, interview by Steven Bucklin, typed transcript, 19 May 1999, 5.

<sup>1</sup> Manson, interview, 6.

<sup>1</sup> Lieutenant Charles Stricklin, "Minuteman's House Mouse," *Airman* 18, no. 4 (April 1974): 34.

<sup>1</sup> Second Lieutenant Robert L. Smolen, "Trapped in the LCF," *Combat Crew* 25, no. 8 (August 1975): 21; Stricklin, "Minuteman's House Mouse," 34-35.

<sup>1</sup> Major John F. Paolucci, "Making Minuteman Missile Combat Crew Duty a Challenge: A Radical View," (Research study, Air Command and Staff College, 1977), 11.

<sup>1</sup> Stricklin, "Minuteman's House Mouse," 33.

<sup>1</sup> Stricklin, "Minuteman's House Mouse," 35.

<sup>1</sup> Burris, interview, 12.

<sup>1</sup> Stricklin, "Minuteman's House Mouse," 32.

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<sup>1</sup> Bush, interview, 11.

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<sup>1</sup> Stolley, "How It Feels to Hold the Nuclear Trigger," 38.

<sup>1</sup> Williams, interview, 8.

<sup>1</sup> Williams, interview, 6-7.

<sup>1</sup> Pietz, interview, 20.

<sup>1</sup> Bush, interview, 3.

<sup>1</sup> Stricklin, "Minuteman's House Mouse," 35.

<sup>1</sup> Paolucci, "Making Minuteman Missile Combat Crew Duty a Challenge: A Radical View," 12-13.

<sup>1</sup> Bush, interview, 12.

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<sup>1</sup> Burris, interview, 8.

<sup>1</sup> Donald R. Forbes, "Minuteman Missile Maintenance and Enlisted Career Progression Problems" (master's thesis, Air University, 1983), 19.

<sup>1</sup> Forbes, "Minuteman Missile Maintenance and Enlisted Career Progression Problems," 26-27.

<sup>1</sup> Forbes, "Minuteman Missile Maintenance and Enlisted Career Progression Problems," 28.

<sup>1</sup> Forbes, "Minuteman Missile Maintenance and Enlisted Career Progression Problems," 29.

<sup>1</sup> "History of the 44<sup>th</sup> Strategic Missile Wing," 1 April through 30 April 1963, 16. In U.S. Air Force Collection, AFHRA, K-WG-44-HI, IRIS No. 450511.

<sup>1</sup> Pietz, interview by Steven Bucklin, 12.

<sup>1</sup> Forbes, "Minuteman Missile Maintenance and Enlisted Career Progression Problems," 29-30.

<sup>1</sup> "Quarterly History of the 44<sup>th</sup> Strategic Missile Wing, 44th Combat Support Group," April - June 1978, exhibit 22. In U.S. Air Force Collection, AFHRA, K-WG-44-HI, IRIS No. 1028310.

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<sup>1</sup> Smolen, "Trapped in the LCF," 19-21.

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- <sup>1</sup> Bob Thompson, "Rethinking the Unthinkable," *The Washington Post*, 28 July 2002, Sunday.
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- <sup>1</sup> LaForge, interview, 8-9; Friends for a Nonviolent World, "A Caution, and an Appeal, to the Personnel of the Minuteman Missile Launch Control System," (Bemidji, Minn.: Friends for a Nonviolent World, 15 January 1989).
- <sup>1</sup> Davis, interview, 5.
- <sup>1</sup> Davis, interview, 9.

- <sup>1</sup> Davis, interview, 5.
- <sup>1</sup> Davis, interview, 9.
- <sup>1</sup> Davis, interview, 2.
- <sup>1</sup> Davis, interview, 2.
- <sup>1</sup> Davis, interview, 8.
- <sup>1</sup> Davis, interview, 12.
- <sup>1</sup> LaForge, interview, 11.
- <sup>1</sup> LaForge, interview, 16.
- <sup>1</sup> LaForge, interview, 12; Day, *Nuclear Heartland: A Guide to the 1,000 Missile Silos in the United States*, 23-24.
- <sup>1</sup> LaForge, interview, 15.
- <sup>1</sup> Kort, *The Columbia Guide to the Cold War*, 65.
- <sup>1</sup> Kort, *The Columbia Guide to the Cold War*, 66.
- <sup>1</sup> For a concise summary of these events, see "End of the Cold War," *The CQ Researcher* 2 (21 August 1992): 721.
- <sup>1</sup> Kort, *The Columbia Guide to the Cold War*, 162.
- <sup>1</sup> Leebaert, *The Fifty-Year Wound: The True Price of America's Cold War Victory*, 642-645; Kort, *The Columbia Guide to the Cold War*, 81.
- <sup>1</sup> "Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START)," *AAFM Newsletter* 2, no. 2 (April 1994): 1.
- <sup>1</sup> Kort, *The Columbia Guide to the Cold War*, 106.
- <sup>1</sup> On-Site Inspection Agency, "Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty Fact Sheet," (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Defense, February 1995), 1.
- <sup>1</sup> U.S. Department of State, "Treaty Between the United States of America and the Union of the Soviet Socialist Republics on the Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (START Treaty)," 31 July 1991; "Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START)," 1.
- <sup>1</sup> Roig-Compton, "1991 Annual Brief History, 44<sup>th</sup> Missile Wing," 1.
- <sup>1</sup> "Workers Now Dismantling 300 Midwestern Missile Facilities," *AAFM Newsletter* 2, no. 2 (April 1994): 1.
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- <sup>1</sup> U.S. Department of State, "Treaty Between the United States of America and the Union of the Soviet Socialist Republics on the Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (START Treaty)"; "Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START)."
- <sup>1</sup> Lieutenant Colonel Roy A. Griggs and Captain Michael F. Norcross, "Taking Down the 44<sup>th</sup> Missile Wing" (Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.Dak.).
- <sup>1</sup> Griggs and Norcross, "Taking Down the 44<sup>th</sup> Missile Wing."
- <sup>1</sup> "Minuteman II Missile Realty, Ellsworth AFB, South Dakota: Declaration of Excess (DE) Summary," (Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.Dak. 1 February 2000), 3-4.
- <sup>1</sup> Williams, interview, 10-12.
- <sup>1</sup> Paul Kemezis, "Missile Soil Demolition Causes Flak for Air Force," *Enginerring News - Record* (12 October 1992): 24.
- <sup>1</sup> Williams, interview, 11.
- <sup>1</sup> "Minuteman II Missile Realty, Ellsworth AFB, South Dakota: Declaration of Excess (DE) Summary," 3; "Missile Site Deactivation Newsletter" (U.S. Air Force, March 2001).



<sup>1</sup> "Missile Site Disposal Newsletter" (Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.Dak., May 2002).

<sup>1</sup> "Missile Plots Offered to Nearby Landowners," *Rapid City Daily Journal*, 15 August 1993.

<sup>1</sup> "Missile Site Disposal Newsletter."

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Department of State, "White House Statement on Mutual Detargeting," 14 January 1994, <<http://www.fas.org/nuke/control/detarget/news/940114-331576.htm>> (16 October 2003).

<sup>1</sup> "Special Resource Study for the Minuteman Missile Sites: Management Alternatives and Environmental Assessment," 16-18. Delta-09 is located on former U.S. Forest Service land.

<sup>1</sup> "Special Resource Study for the Minuteman Missile Sites: Management Alternatives and Environmental Assessment."

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, "Defense Department Awards Grant to the National Park Service," (18 October 1993).

<sup>1</sup> "Supplement to Basic Technical Order: Deactivation of Wing II Minuteman Launch Control Facilities," (U.S. Air Force, 7 April 1993).

<sup>1</sup> "Supplement to Basic Technical Order: Deactivation of Wing II Minuteman Launch Facilities."

<sup>1</sup> "Supplement to Basic Technical Order: Deactivation of Wing II Minuteman Launch Control Facilities."

<sup>1</sup> A National Register Nomination for the Minuteman Missile National Historic Site was completed in 2003. The HAER record number for the Delta-01 and Delta-09 documentation is SD-50.

<sup>1</sup> "D-01/D-09 Briefing Notes - SPTG/CC," (Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.Dak., 30 January 2001).

<sup>1</sup> *Minuteman Missile National Historic Site Establishment Act of 1999*, Public Law 106-115, 106<sup>th</sup> Cong., 1<sup>st</sup> sess. (29 November 1999).

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Department of the Interior, "Project Agreement: Minuteman Missile National Historic Site General Management Plan/Environmental Impact Statement," (December 2001), 2.

<sup>1</sup> Nancy Baker, "Draft Purpose and Significance Statements," (National Park Service, Badlands National Park, March 2001).

<sup>1</sup> Tim Pavek, "Minuteman Missile National Historic Site," email message (Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.Dak., 2 May 2000).

<sup>1</sup> Training missile (S/N 7205002) is believed to be originally from a Minuteman II Training Launch Facility at Whiteman Air Force Base in Missouri, but it is unlikely that it had been at Hill Air Force Base since the mid-190s when Whiteman's Minutemans were deactivated. Tim Pavek, "Memo for the Record" (Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.Dak., 13 April 2000).

<sup>1</sup> "June Minuteman II Missile Placement Tentative Schedule of Events" (4 June 2001).

<sup>1</sup> Plans for the viewing enclosure were developed by Sayre Hutchinson of the National Park Service and Tim Pavek of Ellsworth Air Force Base.

<sup>1</sup> "D-01/D-09 Briefing Notes - SPTG/CC"; Tim Pavek, "Talking Paper on Ellsworth AFB D-01/D-09 Minuteman Missile Historic Site," (Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.Dak., 2 November 2000).

<sup>1</sup> Bill Cissell, "Park Service Takes Over Missile Sites," *Rapid City Daily Journal*, 28 March 2002, A1-A2.

<sup>1</sup> Manson, interview, 13-14.

<sup>1</sup> Leebaert, *The Fifty-Year Wound: The True Price of America's Cold War Victory*, ix-x.

<sup>1</sup> Davis, interview, 12.

<sup>1</sup> "A Cold Warrior Looks to Ban the Bomb After a Career in Brinkmanship," 23 May 1999,

<[http://www.wagingpeace.org/articles/butler\\_la\\_times\\_99.html](http://www.wagingpeace.org/articles/butler_la_times_99.html)> (25  
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